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REVIEW TEST: UNIT 5**GRAMMAR****PART 1**

Choose the correct answers to complete the paragraphs.

My dad got angry with me for upsetting my mom tonight. He said she was about to call the police because I was late. At first, I thought that she was overreacting because I was only a couple of hours late. But my dad told me that they had just seen a news report about a missing woman. Then I understood how she felt—she **(1) had to / might / could** have been worried sick! I would have called, but I **(2) may / could / have got to** not have imagined that she would get so worried. Next time, I'll **(3) must / might / have to** call if I'm not going to be home on time.

But I also need to tell her how it bothers me that she worries so much about me, even though she **(4) might not / should not / must not** understand. Moms always worry. It's difficult to find a good time to talk because of our busy schedules, but both of us **(5) must be / could be / should be** home tomorrow evening. I'll try to talk to her then.

PART 2

Choose the correct answers. Some sentences may have more than one correct answer.

- 1 **A:** The detectives say they're not sure where the debris came from, but that it _____ have been from the bomb.
- B:** Well, I hope they know more about the explosion soon.
- A must
- B could not
- C may
- D might not

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- 2 **A:** I don't think Columbus _____ have been the first European to go to America. There is so much evidence to suggest that the Vikings were the first ones there.
- B:** I completely agree. But his voyage certainly had the biggest impact on world history.
- A will
- B must
- C could
- D might
- 3 **A:** Who do you think is going to win the championship this year?
- B:** Hmm, good question. The Barracudas _____ win because they have some of the best players in the league.
- A may
- B must
- C could
- D should
- 4 **A:** Where's Adam? He was supposed to be here by now.
- B:** He _____ be stuck in traffic.
- A may
- B must
- C should
- D ought to
- 5 **A:** Wow! You are at least three days ahead of schedule on that project. Are you almost done?
- B:** Just about. I _____ be done by the end of the day at the latest.
- A may
- B must
- C should
- D have got to

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6 **A:** I left my cell phone at work. I remember having it on my desk, but I _____ have forgotten to put it back in my bag because it's not here now.

B: That's the worst. Can you go back to work to get it?

A should

B might

C may

D must

7 **A:** Hiro has reached his final destination. He's going to spend the night there before returning home.

B: That's great news! He _____ be home soon.

A ought to

B has to

C might

D should

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READING

PART 3

Read the text. Then choose the correct answers.

There are a great deal of ancient mysteries that even the most modern science has yet to figure out. Why did the dinosaurs become extinct? How was the moon formed? We know that these must have been caused by the forces of nature. But what about man-made mysteries? There are thousands of geoglyphs, intricately designed lines on the ground that cover lands as far apart as South America and Australia. Most people think that the geoglyphs were the result of human ingenuity and engineering, but others claim that they could have been created by another advanced life form. Either way, both the purpose and method of constructing of these figures fascinates the mind.



The Nazca Lines of Peru are perhaps the most well-known geoglyphs. Created between 1,500 and 2,500 years ago, these figures have amazed people across the globe because of their beauty and their precision. The earliest Europeans to explore the Peruvian plateau where the lines reside mistook them for trails, and it was not until the early 1900s that people began noticing them in their full size. Only visible from high vantage points, how could the Nazca Lines have been created without aerial viewing technology?

Most scientists agree that it might have been a lot easier than we think. Contrary to some who claim that the lines could only have been made by aliens or with some advanced technology, archaeologists tell us that with a lot of string, some wooden rods, and a knowledge of basic geometry, a dedicated team of just a few people could have outlined one of these figures within just a few days. Though geoglyphs have been created successfully in recent times using just string, wood, and basic math, a few researchers reason that the Nazcas must have used some sort of balloon or other flight technology to check the accuracy of their lines. This alternative theory says that the figures, especially the largest and most intricate ones, could have been made with the assistance of hot air balloons. Opponents to this theory, however, reject this hypothesis because there is no evidence that any such technology existed at the time. Whatever the method of their construction, perhaps more interesting is *why* the Nazca Lines were created.

To answer this question, archaeologists look to Nazca culture. Some scientists hypothesize that the figures might have been used in religious rituals meant to ask their gods for rain or some other heavenly intervention for society. This ritualistic purpose is supported by the fact that many other South American indigenous societies use and have used similar landscapes for these sorts of rituals. However, others argue that the lines could have been used to map the stars in the sky or might have been used to track water flows in the region. These last two ideas have come up against some harsh criticism in recent years making the religious use of these figures the most plausible. Nonetheless, the method of creation and purpose for which the lines were used still remains a mystery.

1 The main purpose of the reading is to explain _____.

- A how the Nazca Lines were made
- B why the Nazca Lines are a mystery
- C the purpose for creating the Nazca Lines

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- 2 According to the reading, many archaeologists agree that the Nazca Lines _____.
A could not have been made without flight
B might have been used for religious purposes
C may have been created between 2,500 and 1,500 years ago
- 3 According to the reading, the author likely thinks that the Nazca Lines were _____.
A used in religious ceremonies
B created using advanced technology
C meant to represent the stars in the night sky
- 4 Which of the following is NOT a theory about the Nazca Lines?
A Humans may not have created the Nazca Lines.
B The Nazca Lines were created to be used as hiking trails.
C The Nazca Lines were used to map the stars.

LISTENING**PART 4**

Listen to the conversation. Then choose the correct answers.

- 1 Which statement best describes the main idea of this conversation?
A Kendrick and Kristen are discussing the details of a mysterious crime with Tomiko.
B Kendrick and Kristen are telling Tomiko about a crime from a book they both read.
C Kendrick and Kristen are describing a recent, unsolved crime in their area to Tomiko.
- 2 Who thinks that Dan Cooper died shortly after jumping out of the plane?
A Kendrick and Kristen
B Kristen and Tomiko
C Tomiko and Kendrick

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- 3 According to Kristen, the name Dan Cooper _____ have been false.
- A may
 - B must
 - C could not
- 4 Which sentence most accurately describes the money that was given to Dan Cooper?
- A None of it has ever been found.
 - B About \$6,000 has been recovered.
 - C It was taken and used outside of the U.S.
- 5 According to the listening, which choice accurately describes the sequence of events surrounding Dan Cooper's crime?
- A Cooper boards a plane in Seattle, gets money in Portland, jumps out of the plane on the way to Mexico
 - B Cooper hijacks a plane on its way to Seattle, gets money in Seattle, jumps out of the plane on the way to Mexico
 - C Cooper boards a plane with stolen money in Portland, hijacks the plane, jumps out of the plane on the way to Mexico

SPEAKING**PART 5**

Read the paragraph below. What do you think happened in Roswell? What crashed that day in July 1947? If it was a secret device, why did the government say it was a weather balloon? Why do people still talk about it? Explain your thoughts and include your reasons. Remember to use modals of certainty.

On July 7, 1947, a mysterious event took place in Roswell, New Mexico. An unidentified flying object (UFO) crashed on a ranch in the area. Early reports stated that a flying disc and alien bodies were found at the crash sight, but the U.S. government claimed that it was a malfunctioned weather balloon. In the days immediately preceding and following the event, many witnesses claimed to have seen strange lights in the sky, and others present at the crash site on July 7, claimed that the military was very secretive about cleaning up the debris from the crash. Thirty years later, the U.S. government declared that the experimental aircraft was not in fact a weather balloon, but was a secret nuclear monitoring device. To this day, uncertainty surrounding the events of that day still exists with many claiming a military cover-up of the proof of aliens.

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WRITING

PART 6

Think of a moment in your past when you had an opportunity and you didn't take advantage of it. It could be a job opportunity, an opportunity to make a new friend, a chance to go abroad, etc. If you could go back in time and do things differently, what would be different about your past, present, and future? Write two to three paragraphs about how your life might be different.

[illegible]

[illegible]